

Matt 24:29-31 mws

v. 29

θλίψιν

trouble that inflicts distress, oppression, affliction, tribulation, cf. v. 9, 21
trouble that involves direct suffering

σκοτισθήσεται FPI3sg. fr. σκοτιζω

become dark, be darkened, of the sun which, in times of tribulation, loses its radiance

φέγγος

light, radiance of the moon, light in relationship with a source of light

ἀστέρες

luminous body in the sky, star, planet

πεσοῦνται FDI3pl. fr. πιπτω

rapidly move downward, fall, extended metaphorical mng. be destroyed, cease to exist

δυνάμεις

an entity or being that functions in a remarkable manner. Power as a personal transcendent spirit, something that serves as an adjunct of power, resource, of heavenly bodies thought of as armies

σαλευθήσονται FPI3pl fr. σαλευω

be shaken, be made to waver/totter, armies of heaven will be shaken
may mean literal shaking, but may be figurative in the sense of deposing the hosts of heaven from their positions of power.

v. 30

φανήσεται FPI3sg fr. φαίνω

become visible, appear, shine

σημεῖον

sign, miracle, token, distinguishing mark, portent in the sky (on which cf. Lk 21:25) the sign by which one can mark the coming of the Son of Man, cf. Matt 24:3 The sign of Jesus' coming is Jesus' coming
event which is regarded as having some special meaning, unusual or even miraculous

κόψονται FMI3pl fr. κοπτω

beat one's breast as an act of mourning, mourn

φυλαὶ

a relatively large people group that forms a sociopolitical subgroup, nation, people

ὄψονται

FDI3pl

fr. οραω

see, perceive, notice, catch sight of

ἐρχόμενον

PDPtcpMSA fr. ερχομαι

coming, making an appearance, appearing, of Jesus as Messiah, of 2nd coming, return of Jesus

δυνάμεως

with power, powerfully, having power, might, force, strength, capability

δόξης

a state of being magnificent, greatness, glory, splendor

πολλῆς·

pertaining to being large in quantity or measure, much, extensive
the upper range of a scale of extent, great, abundance

v. 31

ἀποστελεῖ

FAI3sg.

fr. αποστελλω

to cause someone to depart for a particular purpose, send

σάλπιγγος

trumpet, trumpet call/sound, with a loud trumpet call

μεγάλης

above standard in intensity, great, loud, cf. v. 21, 24

ἐπισυνάξουσιν

FAI3pl

fr. επισυναγω

bring together, gather together, cf. 2 Thes. 2:1

ἐκλεκτοῦς

being selected, chosen, cf. v. 22, 24; Mk. 13:20; 2 Tim 2:10 and many OT refs of Israel

ἀνέμων

of the four directions or cardinal points

ἄκρων

extreme limit, end, boundary, final limit “from one end of heaven to the other”